

Unit 4 Key Terms

1. absolutism
2. revolution
3. democracy
4. mercantilism
5. feudalism
6. aristocracy
7. middle class
8. secular
9. diplomatic
10. conservative backlash
11. liberalizing elements
12. democratizing elements
13. exploration
14. colonization
15. unprecedented
16. imperialism
17. economic exploitation
18. Enlightenment
19. unification
20. industrialization
21. imperialism
22. Western Hemisphere
23. nationalism
24. eugenics
25. ethnocentrism
26. Social Darwinism
27. White Man's Burden/Rudyard Kipling
28. Middle Kingdom
29. communication revolution
30. urbanization
31. technology
32. manufactured/finished goods
33. raw materials
34. Atlantic World
35. plantation system
36. Monroe Doctrine
37. foreign investment
38. capital
39. Ottoman Empire
40. domestic/putting out system
41. Tanzimat Reforms
42. extraterritoriality
43. Suez Canal

- 44. Qing China
- 45. Opium War
- 46. Opium Trade
- 47. serfdom
- 48. Commodore Perry
- 49. Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade
- 50. mass production
- 51. Capitalism:
- 52. Enclosure movement:
- 53. Second Agricultural Revolution:
- 54. Steam power:
- 55. Spinning Jenny:
- 56. Protestant work ethic:
- 57. Wealth of Nations/Adam Smith:
- 58. Laissez faire capitalism:
- 59. Bessemer Process:
- 60. Factory system:
- 61. Interchangeable parts:
- 62. Assembly Line
- 63. Transportation revolution:
- 64. Proletariat:
- 65. Reform movements:
- 66. Labor unions:
- 67. Communist Manifesto/Karl Marx:
- 68. Ladies:
- 69. United States Civil War:
- 70. monoculture:
- 71. "Banana Republic":
- 72. popular consumption:
- 73. entrepreneurship:
- 74. partial modernization:
- 75. Meiji Restoration:
- 76. zaibatsu:
- 77. textile mills:
- 78. class tension:
- 79. suffrage:
- 80. traditional family life:
- 81. cotton gin/Eli Whitney:
- 82. Muckrakers:
- 83. Settlement Houses
- 84. Women's Emancipation movements:

- 85. push factors:
- 86. pull factors:
- 87. settler colonies:
- 88. pogroms:
- 89. Islamic slave trade:
- 90. Liberia:
- 91. life expectancy rates:
- 92. infant mortality rates:
- 93. birth rates:
- 94. Louis Pasteur:
- 95. sweet potato:
- 96. finished goods:

97. air pollution:
98. water pollution:
99. cholera/tuberculosis:
100. upper class women:
101. Victorian Age –
102. social mobility -
103. abolitionists –
104. emancipation of Russian serfs –
105. cult of domesticity –
106. temperance –
107. constitutional monarchy –
108. John Locke –
109. social contract -
110. Seven Years War –
111. “taxation without representation” –
112. Common Sense/Thomas Paine –
113. Declaration of Independence/Thomas Jefferson –
114. causes of French Revolution –
115. First/Second/Third Estate –
116. National Assembly –
117. Declaration of the Rights of Man –
118. Reign of Terror –
119. Directory –
120. Cycle of Revolution –
121. universal manhood suffrage –
122. nationalistic uprisings –
123. guerilla warfare –
124. Napoleon
125. Congress of Vienna –
126. Congress System/Metternich –
127. spirit of conservatism -
128. radicalism –
129. parliamentary system –
130. militaristic –
131. Revolution of 1848 –
132. Revolution of 1848 –
133. Toussaint L’Ouverture
134. Louisiana Territory –
135. Latin America Wars of Independence –
136. caudillos –
137. economic backwardness –
138. Miguel Hidalgo –
139. Pancho Villa –
140. Sino-Japanese War –
141. Empress Cixi –
142. “Hundred Days Reform” –
143. Abdication of Manchu Emperor -
144. Sun Yat-sen –
145. People's Principles –
146. Nationalist Party –
147. Chiang Kai-shek –
148. Simon Bolivar –

149. Jose de San Martin
150. King John VI –
151. King Pedro/Pedro II-
152. Catholic Church in Latin America
153. Russification-
154. Czar Nicholas II-
155. Duma
156. Indian National Congress-
157. Mohandas Gandhi-
158. Creoles-
159. Mestizos-
160. Mulattoes-
161. Marxism-
162. Liberalism-
163. Conservatism-
164. Anarchism-
165. Victor Emmanuel II-
166. Giuseppi Garibaldi-
167. Otto von Bismarck-
168. King William II-
169. First/Second Reich-
170. Irish home rule-
171. Second and Third Reform Acts
172. Fourth Republic-
173. Dreyfus Affair-
174. Augsleicht-
175. Crimean War-
176. Tokugawa Shogunate-
177. samurai-
178. stratified society-
179. Meiji Restoration-
180. hereditary privileges-
181. Constitution of 1890-
182. Diet-
183. social hierarchy-
184. Mary Wollstonecraft
185. "Women Question"-
186. "cult of true womanhood"-
187. early phases of feminist reform-
188. later phases of feminist reform-
189. "dismal science"-
190. Essay on Population/Thomas Malthus
191. Iron Law of Wages/David Ricardo-
192. Socialism-
193. Communism-
194. Eastern Question-
195. "sick man of Europe"-
196. literacy rates-
197. Fridrich Nietzsche-
198. Romanticism-
199. Realism-
200. Cecil Rhodes- Britain/Africa –
201. economic imperialism –
202. la mission civilisatrice –
203. British East India Company –

204. "sun never sets on the British empire" –
206. Sepoy Mutiny –
207. zamindars –
208. infrastructure -
209. civil service exam –
210. sati -
211. thuggee -
212. sectarian strife –
213. Dutch East India Company -
214. Singapore -
215. King Chulalongkorn -
216. Spanish American War -
217. "sleeping dragon" –
218. bullion -
219. "unequal treaties" -
220. Christian missionaries –
221. footbinding –
222. White Lotus Rebellion -
223. Taping Rebellion –
224. Hong Xiuquan -),
225. Open Door Policy -
226. Boxer Rebellion -
227. Henry Puyi –
228. "Dark Continent" -
229. "Scramble for Africa" -
230. Berlin Conference -
231. Liberia/Ethiopia -
232. Coptic Christian Kingdom
233. Ashanti Kingdom -
234. Boers/Afrikaners –
235. Boer War -
236. Shaka Zulu
237. African National Congress -
238. Muhammad Ali –
239. Suez Canal -
240. quinine/malaria -
241. intertribal warfare –
242. Belgium – Congo -
243. "Great Game" -
244. Balkans -
245. Young Turks -
246. Anglo-Egyptian Administration -
247. Mahdi -
248. "Long Peace" –
249. Alliance System -
250. Roosevelt Corollary to the Monroe Doctrine -
251. Panama Canal -
252. Spanish-American War –
253. Jingoism -
254. Modernization Theory –
255. Dependency Theory –
256. Marxist Theory –
229. "Scramble for Africa" -
230. Berlin Conference -
231. Liberia/Ethiopia -
232. Coptic Christian Kingdom -

233. Ashanti Kingdom -

234. Boers/Afrikaners –

The Boer Wars was the name given to the South African Wars of 1880-1 and 1899-1902, that were

236. Shaka Zulu -

237. African National Congress -

238. Muhammad Ali –

239. Suez Canal -

240. quinine/malaria -

241. intertribal warfare –

fought between the British and